

# **Project Controls Expo** 09/10 Nov London 2011

Integrating Risk and Earned Value Management



# **Speaker Profile**

Since joining BMT in 2000, Edwina has provided Project Controls expertise to MoD Programme teams in a number of major defence programmes within the Land and Naval environments. This work has covered all aspects of Project Controls but more specifically Risk, Schedule and Earned Value Management. This has included conducting regular risk analysis as well as providing inputs to Main Gate Business Cases and Review Notes and taking part in a number of Integrated Baseline Reviews.

Edwina was a member of the working group that produced the APM's Interfacing Risk and Earned Value management Guide and is a member of the APM Risk Specific Interest Group committee.



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- ☐ The Background
- ☐ Risk Management A summary
- ☐ Earned Value Management A summary
- Integrating the two disciplines
- Summary



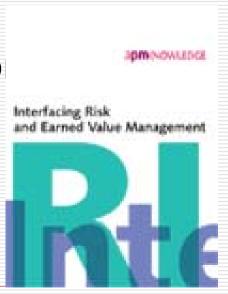
# The Risk and Earned Value Working Group

- ☐ Sponsored by the APM Risk and EV SIGs
- Mix of Risk and Earned Value experts
- ☐ Mix of industry expertise mainly defence and construction
- ☐ Started in 2005
- ☐ Guide published 2008



# The Risk and Earned Value Working Group

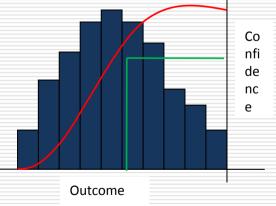
- ☐ What was the aim?
  - The group agreed that it wanted to produce a practical guide
  - Understand the interfaces between the two disciplines
  - Worked with other professional bodies
    - ☐ Defence EVM Implementation Group D
    - ☐ PMI
    - ☐ NDIA etc





# Risk Management – A Summary

- ☐ Identifies uncertain future events that could effect the outcome of the objectives
- Identifies actions to be put in place to reduce the threat or optimise the opportunity
- ☐ Risk = Probability x Impact
- Monte Carlo Simulation used to give a confidence level



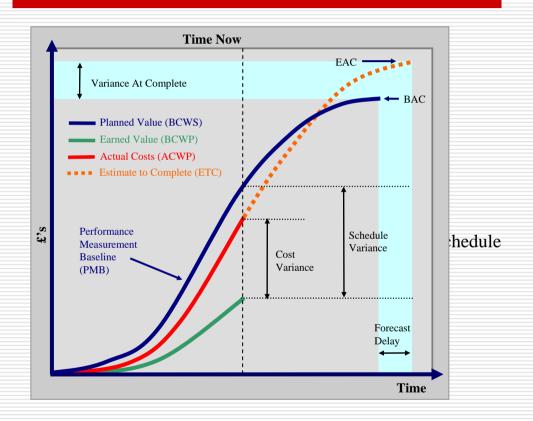


# **Earned Value Management – A Summary**

- Measures performance against a baseline
- Provides trends
- Provides early warnings
- Can use this to estimate outcome



# **Earned Value – A Summary continued**





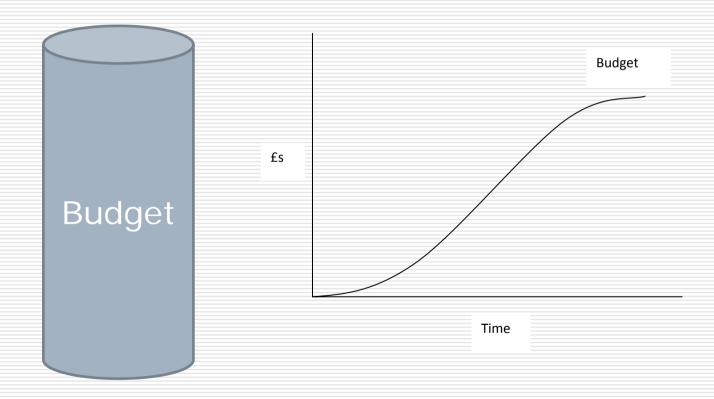
### Integrating the two disciplines

- ☐ Risk Management and Earned Value integrate at various points
  - Establishing the Baseline
  - Through out the lifecycle



# Integrating the two disciplines – Establishing the Baseline

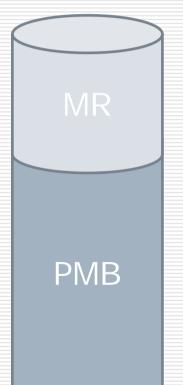
How is the budget to deliver the project scope made up?





# Integrating the two disciplines – Establishing the Baseline

But what is it made up of?

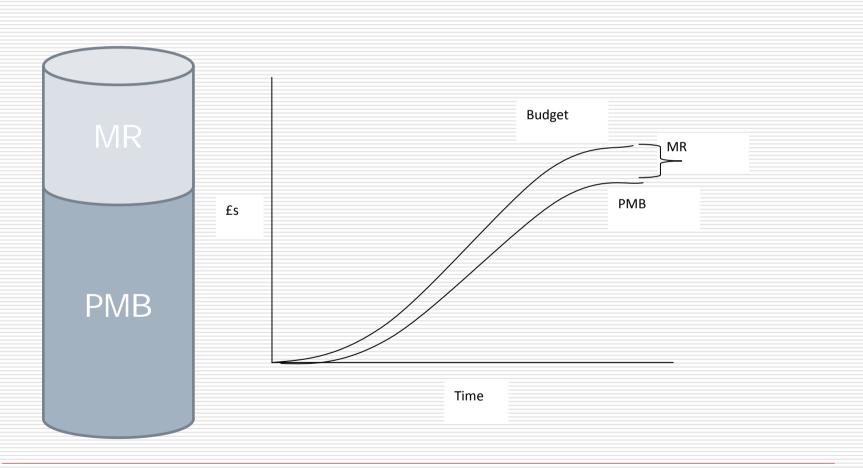


Management Reserve is the provision for identified and emergent risks

PMB is the approved plan that the project will be measure against

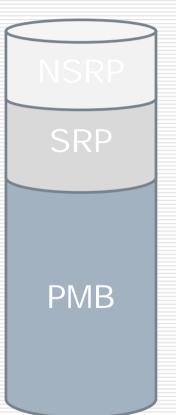


# Integrating the two disciplines – Establishing the Baseline





#### **Management Reserve**



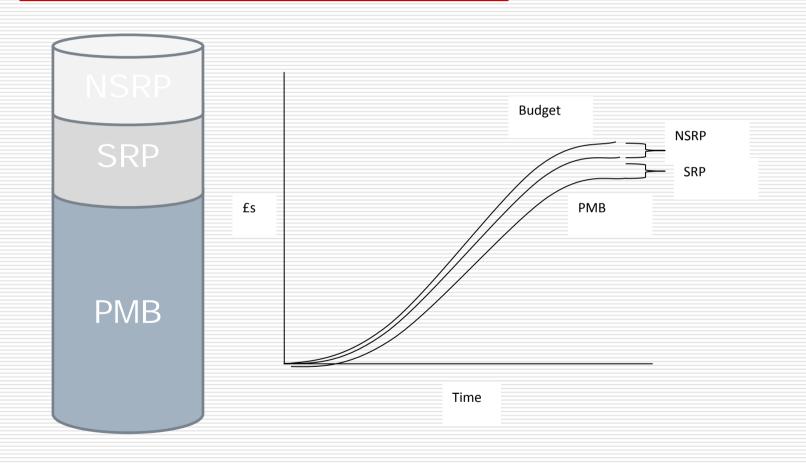
Non Specific Risk Provision – emergent risks

Specific Risk Provision – identified risks

The approved plan

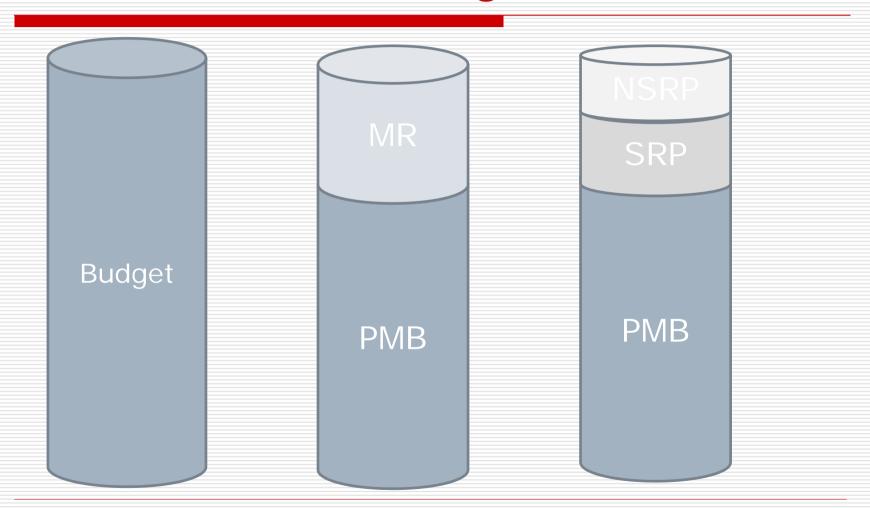


# **Management Reserve**





# The Budget





# The Two Disciplines

#### **Risk Management**

1.4 Identify Strategic Risk

1.5 Initial Risk Analysis

1.10 Baseline the Risk Register

#### **Earned Value Management**

1.1 Establish Project Context

1.2 Develop SOW and Initial WBS

1.8 Establish Controls Accounts 1.7 Integrated OBS / WBS 1.6 Revise Top Down Budget and

Schedule

1.3

Develop

Top Down

**Budget** 

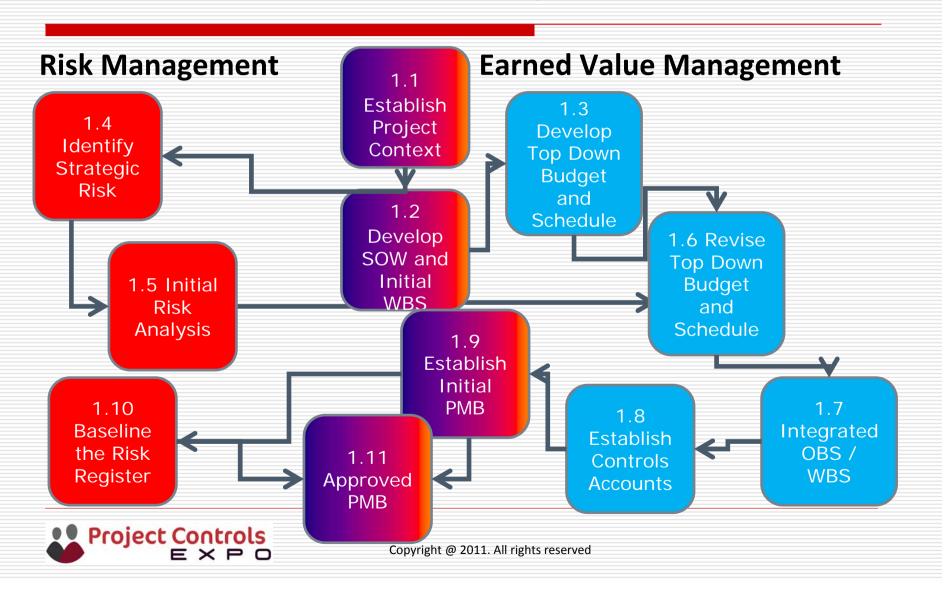
and

Schedule

1.9 Establish the PMB



# The Two Disciplines



# Integrating the two disciplines - Risk Informs the Baseline

- ☐ So how does risk feed the baseline?
  - Risks have been reviewed
  - Actions approved and included in the baseline
- Risk Analysis is undertaken to inform the baseline
  - Agreed level of confidence in the PMB



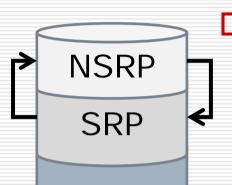
# Integrating the two disciplines - Risk Informs Management Reserve

- Specific Risk Provision
  - Determined by carrying our Monte Carlo simulation on the risks identified in the register
  - Also enables you to understand the risk exposure
- Non Specific Risk Provision
  - Use previous projects
  - Previous experience
  - Use the risk exposure to give you a view



# Through the project lifecycle – Risks

- Risk Closed / Revised (threat and opportunity)
  - Greater knowledge
  - Actions successfully carried out
  - Project milestones achieved
  - Plan updated



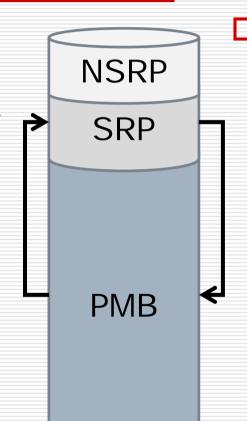
**PMB** 

- New Risk Identified /
  Existing risks reviews
  (threat and
  opportunity)
- Greater knowledge
- Actions unsuccessfully carried out
- Change to scope
- Plan updated



# Through the project lifecycle - PMB

- Approved Transfer from PMB
  - Action no longer valid
  - Risk is closed / exploited



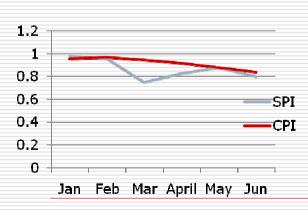
Approved Transfer in to the PMB

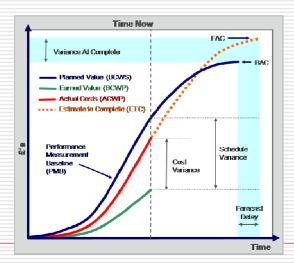
- Action identified and planned
- Risk recovery

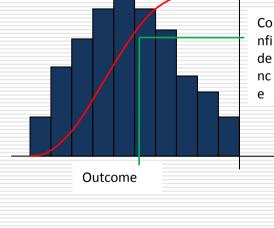


# **Reporting and Decision Making**

- Outputs should aid Management Decision
  - Risk Analysis outputs likely outturn or project in terms of cost and schedule
  - Earned Value
    - ☐ SPI and CPI trends
    - EACs









### **Summary**

- Risk Management is required to inform the PMB
- Well understood PMB is essential
  - What is in and not in the PMB
- Information from the Risk and EV process help inform management decisions



# Questions







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